

Table 8. Number of public library services, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Library visits			Total circulation			Children's circulation			Registered borrowers		
		Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Percentage of total circulation	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²
Total ³	8,956	1,525,316	5.1	95.6	2,440,743	8.1	98.5	841,208	34.5	96.5	171,121	0.6	98.1
Alabama	212	17,023	3.7	95.3	20,461	4.4	100.0	6,194	30.3	100.0	2,531	0.5	100.0
Alaska	72	3,341	4.7	100.0	4,596	6.4	100.0	1,689	36.7	77.8	423	0.6	100.0
Arizona	90	28,161	4.4	86.7	50,654	7.9	87.8	14,584	28.8	83.3	3,990	0.6	87.8
Arkansas	55	10,837	4.1	90.9	14,877	5.7	92.7	3,554	23.9	92.7	1,586	0.6	92.7
California	182	168,113	4.5	94.0	241,035	6.5	99.5	91,358	37.9	98.4	22,531	0.6	99.5
Colorado	114	32,541	6.6	98.2	64,768	13.0	97.4	21,178	32.7	96.5	2,762	0.6	99.1
Connecticut	183	23,300	6.9	96.7	33,102	9.8	96.7	11,330	34.2	96.2	1,738	0.5	96.7
Delaware	21	4,421	4.9	100.0	5,351	6.0	100.0	1,619	30.3	100.0	413	0.5	100.0
District of Columbia	1	2,643	4.3	0	3,059	5.0	100.0	889	29.1	100.0	329	0.5	100.0
Florida	77	84,733	4.5	88.3	127,448	6.8	96.1	36,816	28.9	90.9	11,059	0.6	93.5
Georgia	61	34,614	3.4	100.0	45,726	4.5	100.0	17,779	38.9	100.0	4,520	0.4	100.0
Hawaii	1	4,869	3.6	100.0	6,961	5.1	100.0	2,647	38.0	100.0	952	0.7	100.0
Idaho	101	8,891	6.4	93.1	15,050	10.9	96.0	6,364	42.3	93.1	823	0.6	97.0
Illinois	621	83,214	7.1	98.2	121,807	10.4	99.2	47,603	39.1	99.2	5,031	0.4	99.2
Indiana	238	38,425	6.7	99.2	77,450	13.6	100.0	23,294	30.1	100.0	3,965	0.7	100.0
Iowa	531	19,942	6.6	95.9	29,555	9.8	96.8	9,927	33.6	95.3	2,101	0.7	96.0
Kansas	311	15,153	6.2	100.0	26,901	11.0	100.0	9,844	36.6	100.0	1,751	0.7	98.7
Kentucky	118	19,828	4.6	99.2	30,134	6.9	100.0	9,905	32.9	100.0	2,469	0.6	100.0
Louisiana	68	16,370	3.6	100.0	20,268	4.4	100.0	5,034	24.8	100.0	2,693	0.6	100.0
Maine	214	6,921	6.1	96.7	9,514	8.3	98.6	3,171	33.3	93.0	732	0.6	97.7
Maryland	24	30,553	5.4	95.8	57,740	10.2	100.0	21,833	37.8	100.0	3,364	0.6	100.0
Massachusetts	359	41,673	6.4	76.6	64,781	9.9	100.0	20,889	32.2	99.4	3,458	0.5	95.8
Michigan	389	58,306	5.9	98.2	89,903	9.2	99.0	29,467	32.8	98.7	5,193	0.5	97.9
Minnesota	138	27,495	5.2	98.6	58,845	11.1	100.0	22,886	38.9	99.3	4,220	0.8	99.3
Mississippi	50	10,079	3.4	100.0	8,655	2.9	100.0	2,244	25.9	100.0	1,443	0.5	100.0
Missouri	147	31,247	5.7	83.7	54,189	9.9	100.0	19,697	36.3	95.9	3,336	0.6	97.3
Montana	81	4,600	4.7	100.0	7,519	7.6	100.0	2,103	28.0	98.8	467	0.5	100.0
Nebraska	216	8,643	6.0	92.1	13,797	9.7	91.7	6,003	43.5	91.2	1,023	0.7	92.1
Nevada	22	11,097	4.1	95.5	19,408	7.1	100.0	6,282	32.4	100.0	1,274	0.5	100.0
New Hampshire	221	7,907	8.0	91.4	11,539	11.7	95.9	4,333	37.6	92.3	785	0.8	95.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Number of public library services, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2011 - Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Library visits			Total circulation			Children's circulation			Registered borrowers		
		Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Percentage of total circulation	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per capita ¹	Response rate ²
New Jersey	281	48,671	5.6	95.4	62,290	7.2	95.7	24,052	38.6	95.7	4,564	0.5	96.4
New Mexico	82	7,936	5.0	98.8	9,972	6.3	98.8	3,472	34.8	97.6	1,123	0.7	98.8
New York	756	115,101	6.1	99.9	163,232	8.6	100.0	51,815	31.7	100.0	9,975	0.5	100.0
North Carolina	77	41,601	4.3	100.0	54,652	5.7	100.0	20,437	37.4	100.0	5,504	0.6	100.0
North Dakota	76	2,357	3.9	86.8	4,005	6.6	85.5	1,732	43.2	85.5	280	0.5	100.0
Ohio	251	88,242	7.7	98.8	190,127	16.6	99.2	55,220	29.0	98.4	8,825	0.8	99.2
Oklahoma	117	13,891	4.5	100.0	22,069	7.2	100.0	7,154	32.4	100.0	1,856	0.6	100.0
Oregon	126	23,750	6.5	90.5	62,474	17.2	100.0	23,841	38.2	80.2	1,991	0.5	92.9
Pennsylvania	456	47,832	3.9	95.0	68,774	5.5	99.6	25,329	36.8	99.6	5,536	0.4	99.3
Rhode Island	48	6,104	5.8	100.0	7,913	7.5	100.0	2,541	32.1	100.0	524	0.5	100.0
South Carolina	42	18,223	3.9	100.0	26,617	5.7	100.0	9,840	37.0	100.0	2,522	0.5	100.0
South Dakota	103	3,956	5.6	99.0	6,235	8.8	99.0	1,825	29.3	99.0	382	0.5	99.0
Tennessee	185	21,050	3.3	98.9	26,119	4.1	100.0	8,437	32.3	100.0	3,342	0.5	100.0
Texas	553	76,508	3.3	99.5	118,662	5.1	99.5	45,429	38.3	99.5	12,415	0.5	99.3
Utah	72	19,617	7.1	84.7	38,093	13.8	97.2	15,370	40.3	91.7	1,728	0.6	97.2
Vermont	159	3,827	7.0	94.3	4,854	8.9	95.0	1,721	35.5	57.2	336	0.6	91.2
Virginia	91	41,394	5.3	100.0	77,101	9.9	100.0	25,953	33.7	94.5	4,656	0.6	100.0
Washington	61	44,771	6.7	93.4	85,795	12.9	100.0	29,412	34.3	75.4	3,802	0.6	98.4
West Virginia	97	5,809	3.2	100.0	7,217	4.0	100.0	2,222	30.8	97.9	857	0.5	100.0
Wisconsin	382	35,908	6.3	90.6	64,267	11.3	100.0	23,088	35.9	100.0	3,550	0.6	99.0
Wyoming	23	3,833	6.8	100.0	5,181	9.2	100.0	1,802	34.8	100.0	389	0.7	100.0
Outlying areas													
Guam	1	80	0.5	100.0	28	0.2	100.0	28	98.1	100.0	55	0.3	100.0

¹Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

²Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 8A. Number of public library services and library services per capita in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Library visits		Total circulation		Children's circulation		Registered borrowers	
		Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹	Total (in thousands)	Percentage of total circulation	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ¹
Total ²	8,956	1,525,316	5.1	2,440,743	8.1	841,208	34.5	171,121	0.6
1,000,000 or more	28	207,840	4.3	327,571	6.8	114,201	34.9	25,375	0.5
500,000 to 999,999	57	220,469	5.3	407,064	9.9	138,178	33.9	23,581	0.6
250,000 to 499,999	109	180,747	4.8	314,680	8.3	104,698	33.3	20,583	0.5
100,000 to 249,999	353	241,921	4.4	398,842	7.3	137,543	34.5	30,572	0.6
50,000 to 99,999	562	192,196	5.0	308,410	7.9	108,730	35.3	22,069	0.6
25,000 to 49,999	987	188,644	5.6	288,503	8.5	102,694	35.6	19,421	0.6
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	172,849	6.4	238,427	8.8	83,483	35.0	17,198	0.6
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	70,700	6.8	90,195	8.7	29,716	32.9	6,877	0.7
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	29,305	6.5	39,903	8.9	13,101	32.8	3,105	0.7
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	16,030	6.8	21,614	9.2	7,079	32.7	1,821	0.8
Less than 1,000	916	4,616	8.8	5,534	10.6	1,786	32.3	520	1.0

¹Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 8. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from, per 1,000 population, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Interlibrary loans provided to			Interlibrary loans received from		
		Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
Total ³	8,956	66,566	222.0	97.9	67,669	225.6	98.2
Alabama	212	268	57.9	99.5	281	60.8	100.0
Alaska	72	24	32.8	100.0	22	30.0	100.0
Arizona	90	323	50.3	86.7	399	62.2	86.7
Arkansas	55	56	21.2	90.9	43	16.3	90.9
California	182	3,633	97.3	99.5	3,590	96.2	98.4
Colorado	114	708	142.7	98.2	683	137.6	99.1
Connecticut	183	786	232.3	96.2	770	227.8	96.7
Delaware	21	409	455.1	100.0	430	479.3	100.0
District of Columbia	1	#	#	100.0	#	0.2	100.0
Florida	77	138	7.3	89.6	160	8.5	90.9
Georgia	61	724	70.6	100.0	723	70.4	100.0
Hawaii	1	#	0.3	100.0	#	#	100.0
Idaho	101	99	71.8	95.0	97	70.0	95.0
Illinois	621	5,555	474.8	97.6	5,660	483.8	98.2
Indiana	238	386	67.7	100.0	384	67.5	100.0
Iowa	531	442	146.4	94.4	439	145.6	95.1
Kansas	311	786	321.8	99.7	800	327.7	100.0
Kentucky	118	55	12.8	100.0	85	19.7	100.0
Louisiana	68	113	24.8	100.0	120	26.2	100.0
Maine	214	483	422.8	98.6	516	452.2	98.6
Maryland	24	193	34.2	100.0	216	38.3	100.0
Massachusetts	359	6,506	995.1	94.7	6,489	992.4	98.1
Michigan	389	3,147	320.6	98.5	3,226	328.7	98.2
Minnesota	138	1,267	238.8	98.6	1,224	230.8	97.8
Mississippi	50	20	6.8	100.0	23	7.9	100.0
Missouri	147	344	63.0	100.0	380	69.6	100.0
Montana	81	193	195.7	97.5	193	195.1	98.8
Nebraska	216	36	25.1	91.7	39	27.2	92.1
Nevada	22	179	65.6	100.0	128	47.0	100.0
New Hampshire	221	153	154.1	95.5	156	157.5	95.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from, per 1,000 population, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2011 - Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Interlibrary loans provided to			Interlibrary loans received from		
		Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
New Jersey	281	2,387	277.0	95.0	2,431	282.1	95.0
New Mexico	82	16	9.9	98.8	21	13.0	98.8
New York	756	7,632	402.2	99.9	7,891	415.8	99.6
North Carolina	77	39	4.1	98.7	59	6.1	98.7
North Dakota	76	54	90.4	100.0	57	93.8	100.0
Ohio	251	8,643	755.1	98.8	9,195	803.3	100.0
Oklahoma	117	38	12.4	100.0	44	14.2	100.0
Oregon	126	5,259	1,444.0	100.0	5,140	1,412.0	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	3,919	315.8	99.3	3,999	322.2	99.3
Rhode Island	48	1,335	1,269.0	100.0	1,125	1,069.0	100.0
South Carolina	42	81	17.4	100.0	109	23.4	100.0
South Dakota	103	26	37.1	99.0	31	44.1	99.0
Tennessee	185	108	17.1	99.5	113	17.9	99.5
Texas	553	374	16.1	99.6	483	20.8	99.8
Utah	72	22	7.9	95.8	25	9.1	97.2
Vermont	159	32	58.4	95.0	42	77.4	95.6
Virginia	91	188	24.3	97.8	178	22.9	97.8
Washington	61	121	18.2	95.1	159	23.9	96.7
West Virginia	97	111	61.1	99.0	115	63.4	99.0
Wisconsin	382	9,117	1,601.0	100.0	9,140	1,605.0	100.0
Wyoming	23	40	71.1	100.0	36	64.1	100.0
Outlying areas							
Guam	1	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0

Rounds to zero.

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³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American

Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

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Table 9A. Number of interlibrary loans provided to and received from per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Interlibrary loans provided to		Interlibrary loans received from	
		Total (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Total (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹
Total ²	8,956	66,566	222.0	67,669	225.6
1,000,000 or more	28	789	16.3	880	18.1
500,000 to 999,999	57	1,395	33.8	1,374	33.3
250,000 to 499,999	109	4,755	125.5	4,686	123.7
100,000 to 249,999	353	6,964	127.6	7,600	139.2
50,000 to 99,999	562	10,076	259.6	10,036	258.6
25,000 to 49,999	987	14,539	429.0	15,670	462.4
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	16,180	595.2	16,146	594.0
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	7,202	691.7	6,890	661.8
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	3,058	683.5	2,891	646.2
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	1,306	555.3	1,218	517.8
Less than 1,000	916	303	577.3	277	528.4

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NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 9. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

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Table 10. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Total programs		Children's programs			Young adult programs		
		Total	Response rate ¹	Total	Response rate ¹	Percentage of total programs	Total	Response rate ¹	Percentage of total programs
Total ²	8,956	3,805,975	98.4	2,302,145	98.3	60.5	334,307	98.2	8.8
Alabama	212	35,897	99.5	17,297	99.5	48.2	2,433	97.6	6.8
Alaska	72	10,343	100.0	7,695	100.0	74.4	1,014	100.0	9.8
Arizona	90	57,246	85.6	33,108	86.7	57.8	4,946	98.9	8.6
Arkansas	55	34,683	89.1	25,045	85.5	72.2	2,290	89.1	6.6
California	182	280,702	98.9	181,442	98.9	64.6	27,679	98.9	9.9
Colorado	114	89,827	99.1	55,678	99.1	62.0	6,941	99.1	7.7
Connecticut	183	83,963	96.7	51,788	96.7	61.7	6,080	96.7	7.2
Delaware	21	9,468	100.0	5,407	100.0	57.1	668	100.0	7.1
District of Columbia	1	8,833	100.0	4,122	100.0	46.7	824	100.0	9.3
Florida	77	185,578	96.1	91,783	94.8	49.5	14,432	100.0	7.8
Georgia	61	60,552	100.0	39,962	100.0	66.0	4,024	100.0	6.6
Hawaii	1	8,761	100.0	5,772	100.0	65.9	1,928	100.0	22.0
Idaho	101	24,208	96.0	17,684	96.0	73.1	2,021	92.1	8.3
Illinois	621	185,752	98.7	119,603	98.7	64.4	14,908	95.2	8.0
Indiana	238	134,328	100.0	82,346	100.0	61.3	9,266	100.0	6.9
Iowa	531	67,137	97.2	48,247	97.2	71.9	4,980	97.2	7.4
Kansas	311	45,534	100.0	30,240	100.0	66.4	4,433	100.0	9.7
Kentucky	118	73,142	100.0	50,616	100.0	69.2	5,326	100.0	7.3
Louisiana	68	51,536	100.0	30,391	100.0	59.0	6,194	100.0	12.0
Maine	214	32,363	98.6	20,823	98.6	64.3	1,880	98.1	5.8
Maryland	24	54,475	100.0	36,445	100.0	66.9	5,461	100.0	10.0
Massachusetts	359	107,875	98.3	65,304	98.3	60.5	8,532	100.0	7.9
Michigan	389	113,330	98.5	61,605	98.2	54.4	9,386	98.2	8.3
Minnesota	138	49,245	100.0	31,372	100.0	63.7	4,547	100.0	9.2
Mississippi	50	23,096	100.0	13,436	100.0	58.2	1,872	100.0	8.1
Missouri	147	75,495	100.0	40,503	98.6	53.6	5,364	98.6	7.1
Montana	81	12,851	100.0	8,776	100.0	68.3	1,121	100.0	8.7
Nebraska	216	24,940	92.6	17,204	92.6	69.0	1,946	92.6	7.8
Nevada	22	22,156	100.0	14,083	100.0	63.6	648	100.0	2.9
New Hampshire	221	38,507	96.4	24,067	96.4	62.5	2,354	96.4	6.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 10. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total programs		Children's programs			Young adult programs		
		Total	Response rate ¹	Total	Response rate ¹	Percentage of total programs	Total	Response rate ¹	Percentage of total programs
New Jersey	281	157,032	95.7	87,156	95.7	55.5	10,790	98.9	6.9
New Mexico	82	18,471	98.8	11,550	98.8	62.5	2,805	98.8	15.2
New York	756	406,678	99.7	188,578	99.7	46.4	48,456	99.7	11.9
North Carolina	77	99,198	100.0	69,632	100.0	70.2	6,822	100.0	6.9
North Dakota	76	7,266	100.0	4,500	100.0	61.9	943	100.0	13.0
Ohio	251	230,134	99.6	144,066	99.6	62.6	20,546	96.4	8.9
Oklahoma	117	34,893	100.0	20,299	100.0	58.2	3,673	100.0	10.5
Oregon	126	63,475	100.0	43,006	100.0	67.8	8,342	98.4	13.1
Pennsylvania	456	180,500	99.1	113,545	99.1	62.9	13,648	98.5	7.6
Rhode Island	48	22,064	100.0	12,813	100.0	58.1	2,115	100.0	9.6
South Carolina	42	38,431	100.0	27,062	100.0	70.4	4,047	100.0	10.5
South Dakota	103	8,972	99.0	7,045	100.0	78.5	718	100.0	8.0
Tennessee	185	36,326	100.0	23,795	100.0	65.5	3,380	100.0	9.3
Texas	553	184,586	99.8	103,419	99.8	56.0	19,204	99.8	10.4
Utah	72	27,536	97.2	21,148	97.2	76.8	2,594	97.2	9.4
Vermont	159	21,389	95.0	13,755	88.1	64.3	1,920	94.3	9.0
Virginia	91	82,440	93.4	51,015	98.9	61.9	5,720	96.7	6.9
Washington	61	68,647	100.0	47,259	88.5	68.8	6,741	82.0	9.8
West Virginia	97	19,683	100.0	13,606	100.0	69.1	1,070	99.0	5.4
Wisconsin	382	82,027	99.0	56,501	99.5	68.9	5,722	99.2	7.0
Wyoming	23	14,404	100.0	10,551	100.0	73.3	1,553	100.0	10.8
Outlying areas									
Guam	1	200	100.0	173	100.0	86.5	27	100.0	13.5

¹Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates

below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 10A. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal Year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total programs	Children's programs		Young adult programs	
			Total	Percentage of total programs	Total	Percentage of total programs
Total ¹	8,956	3,805,975	2,302,145	60.5	334,307	8.8
1,000,000 or more	28	437,379	219,560	50.2	55,512	12.7
500,000 to 999,999	57	421,545	242,239	57.5	41,398	9.8
250,000 to 499,999	109	340,533	214,194	62.9	29,981	8.8
100,000 to 249,999	353	530,804	340,283	64.1	42,796	8.1
50,000 to 99,999	562	440,001	274,019	62.3	35,308	8.0
25,000 to 49,999	987	499,954	305,502	61.1	40,614	8.1
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	576,728	358,852	62.2	48,204	8.4
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	280,375	174,976	62.4	20,094	7.2
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	148,364	90,366	60.9	10,544	7.1
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	96,590	60,772	62.9	7,020	7.3
Less than 1,000	916	33,702	21,382	63.4	2,836	8.4

¹Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 10. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 11. Total, children's and young adult program attendance in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Total program attendance			Children's program attendance			Young adult program attendance		
		Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
Total ³	8,956	89,006	296.8	98.4	62,301	207.7	98.1	5,321	17.7	98.0
Alabama	212	969	209.2	99.5	519	112.2	99.5	55	11.8	97.6
Alaska	72	221	307.5	100.0	171	237.7	100.0	12	16.1	100.0
Arizona	90	1,187	185.0	86.7	874	136.3	86.7	75	11.6	98.9
Arkansas	55	796	303.0	90.9	607	231.0	89.1	42	16.0	90.9
California	182	8,249	220.9	98.9	6,184	165.6	98.9	436	11.7	98.9
Colorado	114	2,089	420.7	99.1	1,489	299.9	99.1	104	21.0	99.1
Connecticut	183	1,787	528.6	96.2	1,142	337.6	96.7	89	26.3	96.7
Delaware	21	204	227.7	100.0	146	162.7	100.0	8	8.8	100.0
District of Columbia	1	229	370.3	100.0	177	286.5	100.0	15	24.1	100.0
Florida	77	4,252	225.3	94.8	2,568	136.1	94.8	245	13.0	98.7
Georgia	61	1,814	176.8	100.0	1,457	142.0	100.0	105	10.2	100.0
Hawaii	1	239	175.5	100.0	163	119.8	100.0	42	30.8	100.0
Idaho	101	635	458.1	96.0	529	382.0	96.0	41	29.3	92.1
Illinois	621	4,288	366.5	99.0	3,109	265.7	99.0	294	25.1	95.2
Indiana	238	3,118	547.7	100.0	1,994	350.2	100.0	119	20.9	100.0
Iowa	531	1,467	486.1	97.2	1,202	398.2	97.0	68	22.7	97.2
Kansas	311	999	408.9	100.0	760	311.3	100.0	62	25.4	100.0
Kentucky	118	1,622	373.9	100.0	1,226	282.6	100.0	89	20.6	100.0
Louisiana	68	1,223	267.3	100.0	829	181.3	100.0	102	22.4	100.0
Maine	214	521	455.9	98.6	332	290.7	98.6	21	18.6	98.1
Maryland	24	1,509	267.9	100.0	1,187	210.7	100.0	121	21.4	100.0
Massachusetts	359	2,237	342.2	98.1	1,554	237.6	98.1	107	16.4	100.0
Michigan	389	2,776	282.9	98.7	1,738	177.1	98.7	162	16.5	98.5
Minnesota	138	1,227	231.3	100.0	867	163.4	100.0	71	13.3	100.0
Mississippi	50	620	209.0	100.0	395	133.0	100.0	39	13.1	100.0
Missouri	147	1,705	312.4	99.3	1,217	222.8	98.0	98	17.9	98.6
Montana	81	268	271.6	100.0	172	173.8	100.0	23	23.4	100.0
Nebraska	216	635	444.6	92.6	500	349.9	92.6	41	28.8	92.6
Nevada	22	655	240.3	100.0	470	172.5	100.0	15	5.6	100.0
New Hampshire	221	654	660.3	94.6	463	468.0	94.1	22	22.7	95.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 11. Total and children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total program attendance			Children's program attendance			Young adult program attendance		
		Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
New Jersey	281	2,916	338.4	95.7	1,775	206.0	95.7	138	16.0	98.6
New Mexico	82	436	273.0	98.8	328	205.4	98.8	37	23.2	98.8
New York	756	7,686	405.0	99.7	4,002	210.9	99.7	658	34.7	99.6
North Carolina	77	2,375	247.7	100.0	1,860	194.0	100.0	141	14.7	100.0
North Dakota	76	152	252.6	100.0	104	173.1	100.0	12	20.4	100.0
Ohio	251	5,217	455.8	100.0	3,796	331.7	100.0	364	31.8	96.8
Oklahoma	117	982	319.1	100.0	723	234.9	100.0	66	21.5	100.0
Oregon	126	1,401	384.8	99.2	1,152	316.4	99.2	60	16.4	98.4
Pennsylvania	456	3,907	314.8	99.3	2,875	231.6	99.3	181	14.6	98.5
Rhode Island	48	358	340.5	100.0	201	191.2	100.0	23	22.1	100.0
South Carolina	42	1,008	216.6	100.0	780	167.7	100.0	71	15.3	100.0
South Dakota	103	240	338.2	99.0	215	302.6	100.0	9	12.7	100.0
Tennessee	185	1,080	171.1	100.0	850	134.8	100.0	58	9.2	100.0
Texas	553	4,959	213.7	99.8	3,395	146.4	99.8	346	14.9	99.8
Utah	72	972	351.2	97.2	813	293.7	97.2	43	15.4	97.2
Vermont	159	365	672.4	91.8	246	453.7	79.2	22	39.8	88.1
Virginia	91	1,991	256.5	97.8	1,408	181.4	98.9	95	12.3	96.7
Washington	61	1,979	297.8	100.0	1,544	232.3	91.8	142	21.3	83.6
West Virginia	97	392	216.7	100.0	300	165.9	100.0	12	6.5	99.0
Wisconsin	382	2,040	358.3	99.5	1,612	283.2	99.5	93	16.3	97.6
Wyoming	23	357	633.1	100.0	281	498.3	100.0	29	51.9	100.0
Outlying areas										
Guam	1	5	33.9	100.0	4	27.9	100.0	1	6.1	100.0

¹Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

²Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 11A. Total, children's and young adult program attendance in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total program attendance		Children's program attendance		Young adult program attendance	
		Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Total (in thous.)	Per 1,000 population ¹
Total ²	8,956	89,006	296.8	62,301	207.7	5,321	17.7
1,000,000 or more	28	9,711	200.1	5,941	122.4	858	17.7
500,000 to 999,999	57	10,408	252.4	7,495	181.7	693	16.8
250,000 to 499,999	109	9,369	247.3	6,610	174.5	549	14.5
100,000 to 249,999	353	13,606	249.2	9,915	181.6	743	13.6
50,000 to 99,999	562	11,763	303.1	8,423	217.0	608	15.7
25,000 to 49,999	987	12,340	364.1	8,768	258.7	689	20.3
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	12,233	450.0	8,554	314.7	715	26.3
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	5,077	487.6	3,544	340.4	237	22.8
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	2,476	553.4	1,675	374.3	120	26.8
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	1,519	645.8	1,033	439.2	81	34.5
Less than 1,000	916	504	961.4	343	655.0	28	53.9

¹Per 1,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 11. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 12. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year, by state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Number of public-use Internet computers				Uses of Internet computers per year ¹		
		Total	Average per stationary outlet ²	Per 5,000 population ³	Response rate ⁴	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ³	Response rate ⁴
Total ⁵	8,956	261,413	15.9	4.4	98.6	341,492	1.1	97.3
Alabama	212	5,223	18.1	5.6	99.5	4,283	0.9	98.6
Alaska	72	597	6.8	4.2	100.0	914	1.3	100.0
Arizona	90	4,933	22.7	3.8	91.1	5,873	0.9	84.4
Arkansas	55	2,405	11.0	4.6	92.7	3,466	1.3	83.6
California	182	19,952	18.0	2.7	99.5	34,235	0.9	97.8
Colorado	114	5,341	21.4	5.4	99.1	7,053	1.4	97.4
Connecticut	183	4,047	17.7	6.0	96.7	5,123	1.5	91.8
Delaware	21	599	18.7	3.3	100.0	715	0.8	100.0
District of Columbia	1	825	34.4	6.7	100.0	940	1.5	100.0
Florida	77	15,546	29.8	4.1	92.2	20,536	1.1	92.2
Georgia	61	7,266	18.2	3.5	100.0	13,347	1.3	98.4
Hawaii	1	348	7.0	1.3	100.0	502	0.4	100.0
Idaho	101	1,630	11.6	5.9	96.0	1,868	1.3	97.0
Illinois	621	12,724	16.3	5.4	99.4	16,563	1.4	98.2
Indiana	238	9,453	21.8	8.3	100.0	8,375	1.5	98.7
Iowa	531	4,299	7.8	7.1	97.2	4,048	1.3	97.0
Kansas	311	3,487	9.7	7.1	100.0	4,295	1.8	99.7
Kentucky	118	4,127	20.4	4.8	100.0	4,981	1.1	100.0
Louisiana	68	4,911	14.4	5.4	100.0	6,668	1.5	100.0
Maine	214	1,690	7.7	7.4	98.6	1,285	1.1	97.7
Maryland	24	4,413	23.9	3.9	100.0	6,381	1.1	100.0
Massachusetts	359	5,900	13.0	4.5	96.7	8,048	1.2	93.0
Michigan	389	11,317	17.4	5.8	98.7	13,444	1.4	98.5
Minnesota	138	5,857	16.4	5.5	100.0	6,896	1.3	97.1
Mississippi	50	2,534	10.7	4.3	100.0	2,728	0.9	100.0
Missouri	147	4,736	13.2	4.3	100.0	6,758	1.2	97.3
Montana	81	1,145	10.3	5.8	100.0	1,362	1.4	100.0
Nebraska	216	2,294	9.8	8.0	92.1	2,352	1.6	91.7
Nevada	22	1,413	16.1	2.6	100.0	2,328	0.9	100.0
New Hampshire	221	1,377	6.1	7.0	96.4	1,035	1.0	91.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year, by state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Number of public-use Internet computers				Uses of Internet computers per year ¹		
		Total	Average per stationary outlet ²	Per 5,000 population ³	Response rate ⁴	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ³	Response rate ⁴
New Jersey	281	7,543	17.8	4.4	96.1	10,651	1.2	95.7
New Mexico	82	1,387	13.0	4.3	98.8	1,962	1.2	98.8
New York	756	17,318	16.2	4.6	99.9	21,903	1.2	99.6
North Carolina	77	6,833	17.7	3.6	100.0	9,669	1.0	100.0
North Dakota	76	616	7.2	5.1	100.0	535	0.9	86.8
Ohio	251	12,400	17.3	5.4	100.0	20,482	1.8	99.2
Oklahoma	117	2,731	13.1	4.4	100.0	3,916	1.3	100.0
Oregon	126	2,841	13.2	3.9	100.0	4,598	1.3	94.4
Pennsylvania	456	7,663	12.1	3.1	99.1	8,752	0.7	98.5
Rhode Island	48	1,358	18.9	6.5	100.0	1,524	1.4	100.0
South Carolina	42	3,897	20.3	4.2	100.0	5,083	1.1	100.0
South Dakota	103	895	7.2	6.3	99.0	1,098	1.5	98.1
Tennessee	185	4,482	15.6	3.6	100.0	5,928	0.9	100.0
Texas	553	18,140	21.1	3.9	99.8	17,496	0.8	99.5
Utah	72	1,771	14.2	3.2	97.2	3,485	1.3	97.2
Vermont	159	991	6.2	9.1	96.2	877	1.6	95.0
Virginia	91	6,302	17.8	4.1	100.0	8,491	1.1	98.9
Washington	61	5,760	17.2	4.3	100.0	9,090	1.4	90.2
West Virginia	97	1,344	7.7	3.7	100.0	1,406	0.8	100.0
Wisconsin	382	5,947	12.9	5.2	100.0	7,209	1.3	97.1
Wyoming	23	805	10.6	7.1	100.0	933	1.7	100.0
Outlying areas								
Guam	1	71	11.8	2.2	100.0	31	0.2	100.0

¹The number of users (not uses) per year was reported on the survey. Survey respondents were instructed to count a user who uses the library's Internet computers three times a week as three users. In this table, "uses" was substituted for "users" for meaningful per capita comparisons as there cannot be more "users" than the population base. Electronic resources include, but are not limited to, Internet (World Wide Web, e-mail, Telnet, other), online indexes, CD-ROM reference materials, software, and the public library online catalog.

²The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for number of service outlets.

³Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

⁴Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported the item. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

⁵Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 12A. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Number of public-use Internet computers			Uses of Internet computers per year ¹	
		Total	Average per stationary outlet ²	Per 5,000 population ³	Total (in thousands)	Per capita ³
Total ⁴	8,956	261,413	15.9	4.4	341,492	1.1
1,000,000 or more	28	32,428	27.6	3.3	47,666	1.0
500,000 to 999,999	57	30,416	26.8	3.7	45,932	1.1
250,000 to 499,999	109	26,022	22.1	3.4	42,910	1.1
100,000 to 249,999	353	40,961	20.1	3.8	58,935	1.1
50,000 to 99,999	562	30,986	19.2	4.0	45,346	1.2
25,000 to 49,999	987	30,228	17.4	4.5	38,688	1.1
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	31,700	14.3	5.8	34,722	1.3
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	16,424	10.0	7.9	14,440	1.4
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	9,927	7.6	11.1	7,196	1.6
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	8,298	5.7	17.6	4,240	1.8
Less than 1,000	916	4,023	4.4	38.4	1,418	2.7

¹The number of users (not uses) per year was reported on the survey. Survey respondents were instructed to count a user who uses the library's internet computers three times a week as three users. In this table, "uses" was substituted for "users" for meaningful per capita comparisons as there cannot be more "users" than the population base. Electronic resources include, but are not limited to, Internet (World Wide Web, e-mail, Telnet, other), online indexes, CD-ROM reference materials, software, and the public library online catalog.

²The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for the number of service outlets.

³Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

⁴Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 12. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 13. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Print materials ¹			Current print serial subscriptions		
		Number (in thousands)	Per capita ²	Response rate ³	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²	Response rate ³
Total ⁴	8,956	791,183	2.6	98.7	1,550	5.2	95.6
Alabama	212	9,766	2.1	100.0	10	2.2	99.1
Alaska	72	2,271	3.2	100.0	6	8.1	100.0
Arizona	90	9,601	1.5	88.9	16	2.5	87.8
Arkansas	55	6,611	2.5	90.9	9	3.6	92.7
California	182	70,531	1.9	99.5	101	2.7	98.9
Colorado	114	11,454	2.3	99.1	22	4.4	99.1
Connecticut	183	14,610	4.3	96.7	25	7.3	96.2
Delaware	21	1,657	1.8	100.0	7	8.3	100.0
District of Columbia	1	1,466	2.4	100.0	3	4.3	100.0
Florida	77	32,483	1.7	94.8	59	3.1	93.5
Georgia	61	16,660	1.6	100.0	25	2.4	100.0
Hawaii	1	3,375	2.5	100.0	3	2.4	100.0
Idaho	101	4,358	3.1	96.0	7	4.8	96.0
Illinois	621	44,091	3.8	98.9	98	8.4	99.4
Indiana	238	24,342	4.3	100.0	50	8.8	100.0
Iowa	531	12,183	4.0	97.2	34	11.3	96.2
Kansas	311	9,517	3.9	100.0	19	7.6	100.0
Kentucky	118	8,953	2.1	100.0	23	5.3	100.0
Louisiana	68	11,876	2.6	100.0	38	8.2	100.0
Maine	214	5,855	5.1	98.6	9	8.2	98.6
Maryland	24	12,953	2.3	100.0	28	4.9	100.0
Massachusetts	359	32,576	5.0	100.0	48	7.3	99.4
Michigan	389	34,080	3.5	99.0	67	6.9	99.0
Minnesota	138	15,457	2.9	100.0	33	6.1	100.0
Mississippi	50	5,698	1.9	100.0	8	2.8	100.0
Missouri	147	16,961	3.1	100.0	44	8.1	99.3
Montana	81	2,781	2.8	100.0	5	4.9	100.0
Nebraska	216	5,733	4.0	92.6	14	10.0	92.6
Nevada	22	4,523	1.7	100.0	7	2.4	100.0
New Hampshire	221	5,965	6.0	95.0	12	12.3	95.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011

—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Print materials ¹			Current print serial subscriptions		
		Number (in thousands)	Per capita ²	Response rate ³	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²	Response rate ³
New Jersey	281	28,671	3.3	95.7	48	5.6	0
New Mexico	82	4,508	2.8	98.8	10	6.5	98.8
New York	756	71,909	3.8	100.0	162	8.5	100.0
North Carolina	77	16,620	1.7	100.0	28	2.9	100.0
North Dakota	76	2,349	3.9	100.0	4	6.6	100.0
Ohio	251	44,570	3.9	100.0	140	12.2	100.0
Oklahoma	117	7,394	2.4	100.0	9	2.9	100.0
Oregon	126	9,910	2.7	100.0	20	5.5	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	27,363	2.2	99.6	52	4.2	99.6
Rhode Island	48	4,585	4.4	100.0	6	5.5	100.0
South Carolina	42	9,480	2.0	100.0	17	3.7	100.0
South Dakota	103	2,887	4.1	99.0	5	6.4	99.0
Tennessee	185	11,445	1.8	100.0	13	2.0	100.0
Texas	553	41,284	1.8	99.8	59	2.5	99.8
Utah	72	6,800	2.5	97.2	13	4.6	97.2
Vermont	159	2,874	5.3	95.0	6	11.2	95.6
Virginia	91	18,723	2.4	100.0	27	3.5	100.0
Washington	61	13,972	2.1	100.0	46	6.9	96.7
West Virginia	97	5,356	3.0	100.0	7	3.8	100.0
Wisconsin	382	19,648	3.5	100.0	45	8.0	99.0
Wyoming	23	2,450	4.3	100.0	5	8.9	100.0
Outlying areas							
Guam	1	255	1.6	100.0	#	#	100.0

Rounds to zero.

¹These materials include books in print.

²Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

³Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

⁴Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 13A. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Print materials ¹		Current print serial subscriptions	
		Number (in thousands)	Per capita ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ²
Total ³	8,956	791,183	2.6	1,550	5.2
1,000,000 or more	28	101,832	2.1	177	3.6
500,000 to 999,999	57	94,586	2.3	173	4.2
250,000 to 499,999	109	80,354	2.1	162	4.3
100,000 to 249,999	353	112,152	2.1	239	4.4
50,000 to 99,999	562	97,197	2.5	170	4.4
25,000 to 49,999	987	99,390	2.9	196	5.8
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	99,452	3.7	204	7.5
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	48,601	4.7	108	10.3
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	27,299	6.1	60	13.4
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	21,418	9.1	44	18.7
Less than 1,000	916	8,901	17.0	18	33.6

¹These materials include books in print.

²Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 13. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 14. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Audio - physical units			Video - physical units		
		Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
Total ³	8,956	48,095	160.4	98.5	55,120	183.8	98.6
Alabama	212	466	100.6	100.0	552	119.2	100.0
Alaska	72	120	166.9	100.0	223	310.7	100.0
Arizona	90	805	125.4	87.8	995	155.0	88.9
Arkansas	55	234	89.1	90.9	347	132.2	90.9
California	182	3,684	98.7	99.5	4,875	130.6	98.9
Colorado	114	948	190.9	99.1	1,204	242.6	99.1
Connecticut	183	793	234.4	96.7	1,036	306.2	96.7
Delaware	21	116	128.8	100.0	155	172.9	100.0
District of Columbia	1	87	140.5	100.0	130	210.7	100.0
Florida	77	2,097	111.1	89.6	3,273	173.4	90.9
Georgia	61	638	62.1	100.0	896	87.3	100.0
Hawaii	1	260	191.0	100.0	141	103.6	100.0
Idaho	101	228	164.7	97.0	273	197.0	97.0
Illinois	621	3,224	275.5	96.5	2,918	249.4	98.7
Indiana	238	1,633	286.8	100.0	2,013	353.6	100.0
Iowa	531	683	226.5	97.2	811	268.9	96.8
Kansas	311	483	197.9	100.0	736	301.3	100.0
Kentucky	118	496	114.2	100.0	645	148.6	100.0
Louisiana	68	384	83.9	100.0	786	171.9	100.0
Maine	214	221	193.4	98.6	307	268.9	98.6
Maryland	24	1,019	180.9	100.0	1,130	200.6	100.0
Massachusetts	359	1,419	217.0	99.7	1,710	261.5	99.7
Michigan	389	1,881	191.7	99.0	2,176	221.8	99.0
Minnesota	138	906	170.8	100.0	914	172.3	100.0
Mississippi	50	224	75.6	100.0	301	101.3	100.0
Missouri	147	932	170.7	100.0	953	174.6	100.0
Montana	81	120	121.7	100.0	161	163.3	100.0
Nebraska	216	238	166.4	92.1	303	212.0	92.1
Nevada	22	438	160.7	100.0	553	202.8	100.0
New Hampshire	221	265	267.2	95.0	374	377.3	95.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 14. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Audio - physical units			Video - physical units		
		Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Response rate ²
New Jersey	281	1,860	215.8	96.1	1,827	212.1	96.1
New Mexico	82	220	138.1	98.8	238	149.1	98.8
New York	756	4,295	226.3	100.0	4,243	223.6	100.0
North Carolina	77	743	77.5	100.0	757	79.0	100.0
North Dakota	76	91	150.7	100.0	111	184.4	100.0
Ohio	251	3,664	320.1	100.0	4,637	405.1	100.0
Oklahoma	117	414	134.6	100.0	353	114.7	100.0
Oregon	126	774	212.5	100.0	826	226.8	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	2,705	218.0	99.6	1,676	135.1	99.6
Rhode Island	48	152	144.8	100.0	233	221.5	100.0
South Carolina	42	443	95.3	100.0	616	132.5	100.0
South Dakota	103	119	167.4	99.0	173	243.0	99.0
Tennessee	185	560	88.7	100.0	637	100.9	100.0
Texas	553	2,048	88.3	99.8	2,401	103.5	99.8
Utah	72	636	229.8	97.2	622	224.6	95.8
Vermont	159	129	236.7	95.0	171	314.1	95.0
Virginia	91	1,205	155.2	100.0	1,091	140.5	100.0
Washington	61	1,248	187.9	98.4	1,420	213.7	96.7
West Virginia	97	210	116.0	100.0	269	148.7	100.0
Wisconsin	382	1,384	243.0	100.0	1,772	311.3	100.0
Wyoming	23	156	277.0	100.0	156	277.2	100.0
Outlying areas							
Guam	1	6	38.7	100.0	3	19.2	100.0

¹Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

²Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 14A. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Audio - physical units		Video - physical units	
		Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹	Number (in thousands)	Per 1,000 population ¹
Total ²	8,956	48,095	0.2	55,120	183.8
1,000,000 or more	28	7,043	0.1	6,164	127.0
500,000 to 999,999	57	6,146	0.1	6,904	167.4
250,000 to 499,999	109	5,491	0.1	5,917	156.2
100,000 to 249,999	353	7,199	0.1	8,606	157.6
50,000 to 99,999	562	5,969	0.2	6,962	179.4
25,000 to 49,999	987	6,149	0.2	6,960	205.4
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	5,684	0.2	6,569	241.7
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	2,422	0.2	3,227	309.9
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	1,099	0.2	1,806	403.6
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	665	0.3	1,398	594.3
Less than 1,000	916	228	0.4	605	1,154.0

¹Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were

imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 14. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 15. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹										Response rate ²
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
Total ³	8,956	2.2	10.0	31.3	22.3	16.6	15.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	98.7
Alabama	212	3.3	12.3	35.4	22.6	20.8	4.2	1.4	0	0	0	100.0
Alaska	72	15.3	18.1	40.3	12.5	9.7	2.8	1.4	0	0	0	100.0
Arizona	90	6.7	8.9	28.9	22.2	15.6	13.3	2.2	2.2	0	0	88.9
Arkansas	55	0	3.6	14.5	16.4	16.4	47.3	1.8	0	0	0	90.9
California	182	0.5	0.5	1.1	4.4	25.8	52.7	6.6	5.5	1.1	1.6	99.5
Colorado	114	0	9.6	36.0	17.5	17.5	15.8	2.6	0.9	0	0	99.1
Connecticut	183	0	3.3	19.7	23.0	29.5	24.6	0	0	0	0	96.7
Delaware	21	0	0	38.1	42.9	0	14.3	4.8	0	0	0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0
Florida	77	0	0	5.2	11.7	18.2	41.6	11.7	9.1	2.6	0	94.8
Georgia	61	0	0	0	6.6	16.4	60.7	14.8	1.6	0	0	100.0
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	100.0
Idaho	101	0	8.9	43.6	25.7	11.9	9.9	0	0	0	0	96.0
Illinois	621	0.8	7.1	34.5	22.7	17.4	16.9	0.5	0	0	0.2	98.9
Indiana	238	0.4	1.7	23.1	27.7	21.4	23.1	1.3	0.8	0.4	0	100.0
Iowa	531	5.3	28.2	43.9	14.5	4.9	3.2	0	0	0	0	97.2
Kansas	311	11.6	26.4	35.0	16.7	6.1	3.5	0.6	0	0	0	100.0
Kentucky	118	0.8	0.8	13.6	44.9	22.0	16.1	0.8	0.8	0	0	100.0
Louisiana	68	0	1.5	4.4	16.2	35.3	35.3	5.9	1.5	0	0	100.0
Maine	214	3.7	20.1	41.6	24.3	8.4	1.4	0.5	0	0	0	98.6
Maryland	24	0	0	0	8.3	16.7	45.8	12.5	16.7	0	0	100.0
Massachusetts	359	1.7	8.4	15.6	27.0	29.0	17.3	0.8	0	0	0.3	100.0
Michigan	389	0.3	2.8	31.6	28.5	20.1	15.2	1.3	0	0	0.3	99.0
Minnesota	138	1.4	7.2	40.6	19.6	15.9	10.9	3.6	0	0.7	0	100.0
Mississippi	50	0	0	16.0	16.0	32.0	32.0	4.0	0	0	0	100.0
Missouri	147	0.7	4.1	26.5	32.7	19.7	12.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0	100.0
Montana	81	2.5	11.1	44.4	28.4	6.2	7.4	0	0	0	0	100.0
Nebraska	216	5.6	26.4	48.1	13.4	3.2	2.3	0.9	0	0	0	92.6
Nevada	22	0	4.5	18.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	4.5	4.5	0	0	100.0
New Hampshire	221	3.6	14.5	44.8	26.2	8.1	2.7	0	0	0	0	95.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹										Response rate ²
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more	
		Percentage distribution										
New Jersey	281	0	1.1	11.0	29.9	34.5	21.4	1.1	1.1	0	0	95.7
New Mexico	82	4.9	14.6	36.6	24.4	7.3	11.0	0	1.2	0	0	98.8
New York	756	1.9	11.4	36.1	21.3	13.4	15.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	100.0
North Carolina	77	0	0	1.3	5.2	18.2	66.2	7.8	1.3	0	0	100.0
North Dakota	76	7.9	10.5	50.0	15.8	10.5	5.3	0	0	0	0	100.0
Ohio	251	0	0.4	5.6	22.3	30.7	37.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	0	100.0
Oklahoma	117	4.3	11.1	47.0	17.1	12.0	5.1	1.7	1.7	0	0	100.0
Oregon	126	3.2	7.1	27.8	27.0	16.7	17.5	0	0.8	0	0	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	0.2	3.5	36.0	29.8	19.1	10.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0	99.6
Rhode Island	48	0	0	18.8	25.0	29.2	25.0	0	2.1	0	0	100.0
South Carolina	42	0	0	2.4	11.9	23.8	50.0	7.1	4.8	0	0	100.0
South Dakota	103	1.0	17.5	50.5	18.4	8.7	3.9	0	0	0	0	99.0
Tennessee	185	4.9	15.1	31.9	27.0	10.3	9.2	0	1.6	0	0	100.0
Texas	553	0	6.3	39.6	28.8	13.6	9.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0	99.8
Utah	72	0	1.4	40.3	22.2	22.2	9.7	2.8	1.4	0	0	97.2
Vermont	159	7.5	32.1	42.8	11.3	5.7	0.6	0	0	0	0	95.0
Virginia	91	0	1.1	2.2	15.4	23.1	47.3	9.9	1.1	0	0	100.0
Washington	61	3.3	8.2	19.7	14.8	19.7	21.3	9.8	1.6	1.6	0	100.0
West Virginia	97	1.0	3.1	40.2	22.7	19.6	12.4	1.0	0	0	0	100.0
Wisconsin	382	0.3	12.3	40.6	20.7	16.0	9.7	0.3	0.3	0	0	100.0
Wyoming	23	0	0	0	17.4	39.1	43.5	0	0	0	0	100.0
Outlying areas												
Guam	1	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	100.0

¹These materials include books in print.

²Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 15A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by size of print materials collection and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Size of print materials collection ¹									
		Less than 5,000	5,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 99,999	100,000 to 499,999	500,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 or more
		Percentage distribution									
Total ²	8,956	2.2	10.0	31.3	22.3	16.6	15.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1
1,000,000 or more	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42.9	35.7	21.4
500,000 to 999,999	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.6	59.6	5.3	3.5
250,000 to 499,999	109	0	0	0	0	0.9	23.9	61.5	11.0	2.8	0
100,000 to 249,999	353	0	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.3	85.0	10.8	0.6	0	0
50,000 to 99,999	562	0	0	1.1	1.6	16.5	80.2	0.5	0	0	0
25,000 to 49,999	987	0	0.5	2.0	11.4	43.3	42.7	0.1	0	0	0
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	0.2	0.6	9.5	37.7	42.9	9.0	0	0	0	0
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	0.1	2.3	35.4	49.5	12.1	0.6	0	0	0	0
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	0.9	7.7	61.2	27.9	2.2	0	0	0	0	0
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	2.6	22.8	66.4	8.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0
Less than 1,000	916	15.3	45.4	38.0	1.2	0.1	0	0	0	0	0

¹These materials include books in print.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 15. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 16. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Electronic books				Databases			
		Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²
Total ³	8,956	35,037,449	3,912.2	0	97.8	425,174	47.5	36.0	98.3
Alabama	212	603,068	2,844.7	0	99.5	15,765	74.4	70.0	100.0
Alaska	72	118,070	1,639.9	0	100.0	4,038	56.1	49.0	100.0
Arizona	90	767,655	8,529.5	0	78.9	4,828	53.6	47.0	90.0
Arkansas	55	89,501	1,627.3	0	92.7	5,085	92.5	84.0	92.7
California	182	793,238	4,358.5	692.0	97.3	4,403	24.2	17.0	99.5
Colorado	114	289,099	2,536.0	94.5	97.4	1,727	15.1	4.5	99.1
Connecticut	183	180,920	988.6	401.0	96.7	6,051	33.1	30.0	96.7
Delaware	21	4,383	208.7	19.0	81.0	745	35.5	35.0	100.0
District of Columbia	1	15,316	15,316.0	15,316.0	100.0	51	51.0	51.0	100.0
Florida	77	1,088,163	14,132.0	311.0	90.9	8,699	113.0	103.0	100.0
Georgia	61	129,357	2,120.6	0	100.0	7,047	115.5	89.0	100.0
Hawaii	1	9,141	9,141.0	9,141.0	100.0	70	70.0	70.0	100.0
Idaho	101	25,381	251.3	0	97.0	5,395	53.4	51.0	97.0
Illinois	621	849,506	1,368.0	0	97.3	20,615	33.2	24.0	96.6
Indiana	238	247,565	1,040.2	0	100.0	15,755	66.2	61.0	100.0
Iowa	531	297,982	561.2	0	97.2	10,421	19.6	15.0	97.2
Kansas	311	18,241	58.7	0	99.4	6,897	22.2	21.0	99.7
Kentucky	118	342,160	2,899.7	3.5	100.0	4,794	40.6	35.0	100.0
Louisiana	68	141,861	2,086.2	7.5	100.0	4,854	71.4	66.0	100.0
Maine	214	316,046	1,476.9	2,370.0	98.6	14,343	67.0	67.0	98.6
Maryland	24	293,274	12,219.8	12,578.0	100.0	911	38.0	34.5	100.0
Massachusetts	359	1,231,544	3,430.5	1,869.0	91.6	14,605	40.7	40.0	91.6
Michigan	389	624,873	1,606.4	41.0	97.9	12,749	32.8	28.0	99.0
Minnesota	138	2,388,505	17,308.0	17,960.0	100.0	7,024	50.9	51.0	100.0
Mississippi	50	43,553	871.1	0	100.0	2,735	54.7	50.0	100.0
Missouri	147	219,013	1,489.9	0	100.0	3,106	21.1	12.0	100.0
Montana	81	420,504	5,191.4	2,551.0	100.0	4,478	55.3	58.0	100.0
Nebraska	216	459,127	2,125.6	0	92.6	4,837	22.4	21.0	92.6
Nevada	22	136,315	6,196.1	0	100.0	901	41.0	37.0	100.0
New Hampshire	221	885,130	4,005.1	5,159.0	96.4	5,731	25.9	24.0	96.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 16. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2011—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Electronic books				Databases			
		Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²	Total	Average ¹	Median	Response rate ²
New Jersey	281	876,130	3,117.9	1,155.0	95.4	12,008	42.7	38.0	95.7
New Mexico	82	17,073	208.2	0	98.8	4,565	55.7	52.0	98.8
New York	756	2,533,051	3,350.6	837.0	100.0	19,890	26.3	16.0	99.7
North Carolina	77	375,991	4,883.0	0	98.7	4,829	62.7	60.0	100.0
North Dakota	76	119,002	1,565.8	0	100.0	3,529	46.4	59.0	100.0
Ohio	251	6,155,509	24,523.9	31,922.0	98.8	79,372	316.2	308.0	100.0
Oklahoma	117	71,605	612.0	0	100.0	4,540	38.8	35.0	100.0
Oregon	126	1,202,795	9,546.0	12,293.0	100.0	4,112	32.6	29.5	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	1,555,385	3,410.9	0	97.4	12,081	26.5	22.0	99.3
Rhode Island	48	237,373	4,945.3	4,884.0	100.0	2,834	59.0	48.0	100.0
South Carolina	42	69,175	1,647.0	0	97.6	1,928	45.9	39.5	100.0
South Dakota	103	32,692	317.4	0	100.0	4,971	48.3	40.0	100.0
Tennessee	185	47,979	259.3	0	100.0	11,968	64.7	62.0	100.0
Texas	553	554,886	1,003.4	0	99.8	28,369	51.3	49.0	99.8
Utah	72	63,370	880.1	0	95.8	3,644	50.6	43.0	97.2
Vermont	159	9,835	61.9	0	94.3	2,878	18.1	23.0	95.6
Virginia	91	831,508	9,137.5	1,067.0	98.9	1,038	11.4	7.0	100.0
Washington	61	379,757	6,225.5	867.0	93.4	1,549	25.4	20.0	96.7
West Virginia	97	66,662	687.2	0	100.0	1,689	17.4	15.0	100.0
Wisconsin	382	6,808,622	17,823.6	17,194.0	100.0	18,882	49.4	48.0	100.0
Wyoming	23	558	24.3	0	100.0	1,838	79.9	78.0	100.0
Outlying areas									
Guam	1	0	0	0	100.0	2	2.0	2.0	100.0

¹The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.

²Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

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Table 16A. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Electronic books			Databases		
		Number	Average ¹	Median	Number	Average ¹	Median
Total ²	8,956	35,037,449	3,912.2	0	425,174	47.5	36.0
1,000,000 or more	28	1,204,370	43,013.2	23,484.0	2,770	98.9	84.0
500,000 to 999,999	57	1,211,779	21,259.3	8,451.0	6,192	108.6	76.0
250,000 to 499,999	109	1,083,030	9,936.1	5,012.0	9,541	87.5	66.0
100,000 to 249,999	353	2,383,345	6,751.7	1,636.0	25,753	73.0	57.0
50,000 to 99,999	562	3,300,346	5,872.5	1,216.0	36,767	65.4	52.0
25,000 to 49,999	987	4,921,592	4,986.4	703.0	59,557	60.3	48.0
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	8,183,674	4,692.5	415.5	91,156	52.3	40.0
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	5,436,165	3,641.1	1.0	69,653	46.7	35.0
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	3,831,592	3,024.1	0	50,338	39.7	28.0
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	2,613,974	1,815.3	0	46,880	32.6	24.0
Less than 1,000	916	867,582	947.1	0	26,567	29.0	22.0

¹The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.

²Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 16. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 17. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2011

State	Number of public libraries	Total licensed databases							Response rate ³
		Total	Local	State ¹	Other ²	Local	State ¹	Other ²	
						Percentage distribution			
Total ⁴	8,956	425,174	48,625	335,308	41,241	11.4	78.9	9.7	98.3
Alabama	212	15,765	752	14,822	191	4.8	94.0	1.2	100.0
Alaska	72	4,038	79	3,528	431	2.0	87.4	10.7	100.0
Arizona	90	4,828	446	3,649	733	9.2	75.6	15.2	90.0
Arkansas	55	5,085	504	4,214	367	9.9	82.9	7.2	92.7
California	182	4,403	2,322	164	1,917	52.7	3.7	43.5	99.5
Colorado	114	1,727	902	685	140	52.2	39.7	8.1	99.1
Connecticut	183	6,051	1,098	4,766	187	18.1	78.8	3.1	96.7
Delaware	21	745	8	735	2	1.1	98.7	0.3	100.0
District of Columbia	1	51	51	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0
Florida	77	8,699	1,234	7,392	73	14.2	85.0	0.8	100.0
Georgia	61	7,047	1,597	5,429	21	22.7	77.0	0.3	100.0
Hawaii	1	70	0	70	0	0	100.0	0	100.0
Idaho	101	5,395	203	5,151	41	3.8	95.5	0.8	97.0
Illinois	621	20,615	4,539	13,636	2,440	22.0	66.1	11.8	96.6
Indiana	238	15,755	1,270	13,746	739	8.1	87.2	4.7	100.0
Iowa	531	10,421	847	9,267	307	8.1	88.9	2.9	97.2
Kansas	311	6,897	275	6,531	91	4.0	94.7	1.3	99.7
Kentucky	118	4,794	1,077	3,638	79	22.5	75.9	1.6	100.0
Louisiana	68	4,854	570	4,284	0	11.7	88.3	0	100.0
Maine	214	14,343	203	0	14,140	1.4	0	98.6	98.6
Maryland	24	911	397	216	298	43.6	23.7	32.7	100.0
Massachusetts	359	14,605	2,083	10,705	1,817	14.3	73.3	12.4	91.6
Michigan	389	12,749	1,176	10,981	592	9.2	86.1	4.6	99.0
Minnesota	138	7,024	408	5,985	631	5.8	85.2	9.0	100.0
Mississippi	50	2,735	256	2,450	29	9.4	89.6	1.1	100.0
Missouri	147	3,106	1,390	1,596	120	44.8	51.4	3.9	100.0
Montana	81	4,478	104	4,332	42	2.3	96.7	0.9	100.0
Nebraska	216	4,837	462	4,320	55	9.6	89.3	1.1	92.6
Nevada	22	901	140	748	13	15.5	83.0	1.4	100.0
New Hampshire	221	5,731	535	5,058	138	9.3	88.3	2.4	96.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 17. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2011

—Continued

State	Number of public libraries	Total licensed databases							Response rate ³
		Total	Local	State ¹	Other ²	Local	State ¹	Other ²	
						Percentage distribution			
New Jersey	281	12,008	2,812	8,430	766	23.4	70.2	6.4	95.7
New Mexico	82	4,565	275	4,252	38	6.0	93.1	0.8	98.8
New York	756	19,890	8,674	6,804	4,412	43.6	34.2	22.2	99.7
North Carolina	77	4,829	438	4,312	79	9.1	89.3	1.6	100.0
North Dakota	76	3,529	66	2,052	1,411	1.9	58.1	40.0	100.0
Ohio	251	79,372	2,483	76,304	585	3.1	96.1	0.7	100.0
Oklahoma	117	4,540	432	4,095	13	9.5	90.2	0.3	100.0
Oregon	126	4,112	432	2,898	782	10.5	70.5	19.0	100.0
Pennsylvania	456	12,081	1,542	8,107	2,432	12.8	67.1	20.1	99.3
Rhode Island	48	2,834	578	1,392	864	20.4	49.1	30.5	100.0
South Carolina	42	1,928	403	1,512	13	20.9	78.4	0.7	100.0
South Dakota	103	4,971	66	3,914	991	1.3	78.7	19.9	100.0
Tennessee	185	11,968	447	11,470	51	3.7	95.8	0.4	100.0
Texas	553	28,369	1,456	26,185	728	5.1	92.3	2.6	99.8
Utah	72	3,644	546	3,096	2	15.0	85.0	0.1	97.2
Vermont	159	2,878	129	2,601	148	4.5	90.4	5.1	95.6
Virginia	91	1,038	765	273	0	73.7	26.3	0	100.0
Washington	61	1,549	802	671	76	51.8	43.3	4.9	96.7
West Virginia	97	1,689	59	1,455	175	3.5	86.1	10.4	100.0
Wisconsin	382	18,882	1,237	15,662	1,983	6.6	82.9	10.5	100.0
Wyoming	23	1,838	55	1,725	58	3.0	93.9	3.2	100.0
Outlying areas									
Guam	1	2	2	0	0	100.0	0	0	100.0

¹State government or state library

²Other cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region

³Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

⁴Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 17A. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of databases and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2011

Population of legal service area	Number of public libraries	Total licensed databases						
		Total	Local	State ¹	Other ²	Local	State ¹	Other ²
						Percentage distribution		
Total ³	8,956	425,174	48,625	335,308	41,241	11.4	78.9	9.7
1,000,000 or more	28	2,770	1,338	962	470	48.3	34.7	17.0
500,000 to 999,999	57	6,192	2,795	2,801	596	45.1	45.2	9.6
250,000 to 499,999	109	9,541	3,001	5,585	955	31.5	58.5	10.0
100,000 to 249,999	353	25,753	6,802	17,477	1,474	26.4	67.9	5.7
50,000 to 99,999	562	36,767	7,292	27,174	2,301	19.8	73.9	6.3
25,000 to 49,999	987	59,557	10,370	45,048	4,139	17.4	75.6	6.9
10,000 to 24,999	1,744	91,156	10,465	72,747	7,944	11.5	79.8	8.7
5,000 to 9,999	1,493	69,653	3,820	58,085	7,748	5.5	83.4	11.1
2,500 to 4,999	1,267	50,338	1,404	42,768	6,166	2.8	85.0	12.2
1,000 to 2,499	1,440	46,880	1,038	39,401	6,441	2.2	84.0	13.7
Less than 1,000	916	26,567	300	23,260	3,007	1.1	87.6	11.3

¹State government or state library

²Other cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region

³Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 17. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

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